LEARNING OUTCOME BASED VOCATIONAL CURRICULUM

JOB ROLE: Assistant Mason

(QUALIFICATION PACK: Ref. Id. CON/Q0102)

SECTOR: Construction Sector

Classes 9 and 10



PSS CENTRAL INSTITUTE OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION
Shyamla Hills, Bhopal- 462 013, M.P., India
http://www.psscive.ac.in



Gandhiji's Talisman

I will give you a talisman. Whenever you are in doubt or when the self becomes too much with you, apply the

following test:

Recall the face of the poorest and the weakest man whom you may have seen and ask yourself if the step you contemplate is going to be of any use to him. Will he gain anything by it? Will it restore him to a control over his own life and destiny? In other words, will it lead to Swaraj for the hungry and spiritually starving millions?

Then you will find your doubts and your self melting away.

maganshi





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June, 2017

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Published by:

Joint Director
PSS Central Institute of Vocational
Education, NCERT, Shyamla Hills, Bhopal



PATRON

Prof. H.K. Senapathy, Ph.D., Director, National Council of Educational Research and Training (NCERT), New Delhi

Prof. Rajesh Khambayat, Ph.D Joint Director PSS Central Institute of Vocational Education, Bhopal

COURSE COORDINATOR

Prof. Saurabh Prakash Head Engineering and Technology Department, PSSCIVE, Bhopal

FOREWORD

The Pandit Sunderlal Sharma Central Institute of Vocational Education (PSSCIVE) a constituent of the National Council of Educational Research and Training (NCERT) is spearheading the efforts of developing competency based curricula and courseware aimed at integrating both vocational and general qualifications to open pathways of career progression for students. It is a part of Centrally Sponsored Scheme of Vocationalisation of Secondary and Higher Secondary Education (CSSVSHSE) launched by Ministry of Human Resource Development, Government of India in 2012. The PSS Central Institute of Vocational Education (PSSCIVE) is developing under the project approved by the Project Approval Board (PAB) of Rashtriya Madhyamik Shiksha Abhiyan (RMSA).

The main purpose of the competency based curricula is to bring about the improvement in teaching-learning process and working competences through learning outcomes embedded in the vocational subject.

It is a matter of great pleasure to introduce this competency based curriculum on the Course Engineering and Technology-Assistant mason as part of the vocational training packages for **Assistant mason**. The curriculum has been developed for the secondary students of vocational stream and is aligned to the National Occupation Standards (NOSs) of a job role identified and approved under the National Skill Qualification Framework (NSQF).

The curriculum aims to provide children with employability and vocational skills to support occupational mobility and lifelong learning. It will help them to acquire specific occupational skills that meet employers' immediate needs. The teaching process is to be performed through the interactive sessions in classrooms, practical activities in laboratories and workshops, projects, field visits, and professional experiences.

The curriculum has been developed and reviewed by a group of experts and their contributions are greatly acknowledged. The utility of the curriculum will be adjudged by the qualitative improvement that it brings about in teaching-learning. The feedback and suggestions on the content by the teachers and other stakeholders will be of immense value to us in bringing about further improvement in this document.

Hrushikesh Senapaty Director National Council of Education Research & Training

PREFACE

India today stands poised at a very exciting juncture in its saga. The potential for achieving inclusive growth are immense and the possibilities are equally exciting. The world is looking at us to deliver sustainable growth and progress. To meet the growing expectations, India will largely depend upon its young workforce. The much-discussed demographic dividend will bring sustaining benefits only if this young workforce is skilled and its potential is channelized in the right direction.

In order to fulfil the growing aspirations of our youth and the demand of skilled human resource, the Ministry of Human Resource Development (MHRD), Government of India introduced the revised Centrally Sponsored Scheme of Vocationalisation of Secondary and Higher Secondary Education that aims to provide for the diversification of educational opportunities so as to enhance individual employability, reduce the mismatch between demand and supply of skilled manpower and provide an alternative for those pursuing higher education. For spearheading the scheme, the PSS Central Institute of Vocational Education (PSSCIVE) was entrusted the responsibility to develop competency based curricula, student workbooks, teacher handbooks and e-learning materials for the job roles in various sectors, with growth potential for employment.

The PSSCIVE firmly believes that the vocationalisation of education in the nation need to be established on a strong footing of philosophical, cultural and sociological traditions and it should apply address the needs and aspirations of the students besides meeting the skill demands of the industry. The curriculum, therefore, aims at developing the desired professional, managerial and communication skills to fulfil the needs of the society and the world of work. In order to honour its commitment to the nation, the PSSSCIVE has initiated the work on developing learning outcome based curricula with the involvement of faculty members and leading experts in respective fields. It is being done through the concerted efforts of leading academicians, professionals, policy makers, partner institutions, Vocational Education and Training experts, industry representatives, and teachers. The expert group through a series of consultations, working group meetings and use of reference materials develops a National Curriculum. Currently, the Institute is working on developing curricula and courseware for over 100 job roles in various sectors.

We extend our gratitude to all the contributors for selflessly sharing their precious knowledge, acclaimed expertise, and valuable time and positively responding to our request for development of curriculum. We are grateful to MHRD and NCERT for the financial support and cooperation in realising the objective of providing competency based modular curricula and courseware to the States and other stakeholders under the PAB (Project Approval Board) approved project of RashtriyaMadhyamikShiskhaAbhiyan (RMSA) of MHRD.

Finally, for transforming the proposed curriculum design into a vibrant reality, all the institutions involved in the delivery system shall have to come together with a firm commitment and they should secure optimal community support. The success of this curriculum depends upon its effective implementation and it is expected that the managers of vocational education and training system, including subject teachers will make efforts to create better facilities, develop linkages with the world of work and foster a conducive environment as per amendments made in the curriculum document.

The PSSCIVE, Bhopal remains committed in bringing about reforms in the vocational education system through the learner-centric curricula and courseware. We hope that this document will prove useful in turning out more competent Indian workforce for the 21st century.

DR. RAJESH P. KHAMBAYAT

Joint Director

PSS Central Institute of Vocational Education

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On behalf of the team at the PSS Central Institute of Vocational Education (PSSCIVE) we are grateful to the members of the Project Approval Board (PAB) of RashtriyaMadhyamikShikshaAbhiyan (RMSA), Ministry of Human Resource Development, Government of India and acknowledge the contributions of our colleagues at the Technical Support Group of RMSA, MHRD, RMSA Cell at the National Council of Educational Research and Training (NCERT), National Skill Development Agency (NSDA), National Skill Development Corporation (NSDC), and Construction Skill Council of India (ASCI) for their contribution in development and approval of the Qualification Pack and National Occupation Standards (NOSs).

We are grateful to the expert contributors and reviewers for their earnest effort and contributions in the development of this learning outcome based curriculum. Their names are acknowledged in the list of contributors and reviewers.

The contributions made by Vinay Swarup Mehrotra, Professor and Head, Curriculum Development and Evaluation Centre (CDEC) and Vipin Kumar Jain, Associate Professor and Head, Programme Planning and Monitoring Cell (PPMC), Dr.Deepak Shuddalwar, Associate Professor, PSSCIVE in development of the curriculum for the employability skills are duly acknowledged.

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PSSCIVE Team

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1. COURSE OVERVIEW

COURSE TITLE: Construction-Assistant Mason

At Construction site Assistant Mason worker performs the basic operations related to construction of a building. Assistant mason help in handling and use of hand and power tools related to masonry work. He also assist in tiling, stone laying, concrete masonry works, brick/Block work, fixing doors and windows and plastering works. Construction site workers provide customers all the information available with them to help customers to select and care for building.

COURSE OBJECTIVES: On completion of the course, students should be able to:

Ш	customers;
	Identify the principal components of a computer system;
	Demonstrate the basic skills of using computer;
	Demonstrate self-management skills;
	Demonstrate the ability to provide a self-analysis in context of entrepreneurial skills and abilities;
	Demonstrate the knowledge of the importance of green skills in meeting the challenges of sustainable development and environment protection;
	Identify and control hazards in the workplace that pose a danger or threat to their
	safety or health, or that of others.
	Identify and demonstrate safe use of hand and power tools/equipment used in construction;
	Gain insight into General Mason job role and its career progression
	Construct masonry structures using brick / bloc
	Execute plaster on internal & external surfaces of masonry and RCC structure
	Carry out waterproofing works for structures using cementitious materials
	Build structures using random rubble masonry
	Carry out IPS / Tremix flooring
	Work effectively in a team to deliver results at a construction site
	Plan and organize work to meet expected outcomes
	Work according to personal health, safety and environment protocol at Construction site

COURSE REQUIREMENTS: The learner should have the basic knowledge of science.

COURSE LEVEL: This is a beginner level course. On completion of this course, a student can take up an Intermediate level course for a job role in Construction sector, such as General mason in Class XI and Class XII.

COURSE DURATION: 400 hrs

Class 9 : 200 hrs Class 10 : 200 hrs

Total : 400 hrs

2. SCHEME OF UNITS

This course is a planned sequence of instructions consisting of Units meant for developing employability and vocational competencies of students of Class 9 and 10 opting for vocational subject along with general education subjects. The unit-wise distribution of hours and marks for Class 9 is as follows:

	CLASS 9		
	Units	No. of Hours for Theory and Practical 200	Max. Marks for Theory and Practical 100
Part A	Employability Skills		
	Unit 1 : Communication Skills	20	
	Unit 2 : Self-management Skills	10	10
	Unit 3 : Information and Communication Technology Skills	20	
	Unit 4 : Entrepreneurial Skills	15	
	Unit 5 : Green Skills	10	
	Total	75	10
Part B	Vocational Skills		
	Unit 1: Building materials	30	
	Unit 2: Masonry Tools	25	
	Unit 3: Building Drawing	25	30
	Unit 4: Foundation	15	
		95	30
Part C	Practical Work		
	Practical Examination	06	15
	Written Test	01	10
	Viva Voce	03	10
		10	35
Part D	Project Work/Field Visit		
	Practical File/Student Portfolio	10	10
	Viva Voce	05	05
		15	15
Part E	Continuous and Comprehensive Evaluation	n (CCE)	
		5	10
	Total	200	100

The unit-wise distribution of hours and marks for Class 10 is as follows:

Units		No. of Hours for Theory and Practical =200 (160 Teaching and Training + 40 Evaluation)	Max. Marks for Theory and Practical = 100 (30 Theory and 70 Practical)	
Part A	Employability Skills	,		
	Unit 1 : Communication Skills	20		
	Unit 2 : Self-management Skills	10		
	Unit 3 : Information and Communication Technology Skills	20	10	
	Unit 4 : Entrepreneurial Skills	15		
	Unit 5 : Green Skills	10		
	Total	75	10	
Part B	Vocational Skills			
	Unit 1: Stone and Brick Masonry	30		
	Unit 2: Scaffolding	25		
	Unit 3: Tiling, stone tiling and its laying	25	20	
	Unit 4: Floor and wall tiles and its laying	15		
		95	20	
Part C	Practical Work			
	Practical Examination	06	15	
	Written Test	01	10	
	Viva Voce	03	10	
		10	35	
Part D	Project Work/Field Visit			
	Practical File/Student Portfolio	10	10	
	Viva Voce	05	05	
		15	15	
Part E	Continuous and Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE)			
		5	10	
	Total	200	100	

3. TEACHING/TRAINING ACTIVITIES

The teaching and training activities have to be conducted in classroom, laboratory/workshops and field visits. Students should be taken to field visits for interaction with experts and to expose them to the various tools, equipment, materials, procedures and operations in the workplace. Special emphasis should be laid on the occupational safety, health and hygiene during the training and field visits.

CLASSROOM ACTIVITIES

Classroom activities are an integral part of this course and interactive lecture sessions, followed by discussions should be conducted by trained vocational teachers. Vocational teachers should make effective use of a variety of instructional or teaching aids, such as audio-video materials, colour slides, charts, diagrams, models, exhibits, hand-outs, online teaching materials, etc. to transmit knowledge and impart training to the students.

PRACTICAL WORK IN LABORATORY/WORKSHOP

Practical work may include but not limited to hands-on-training, simulated training, role play, case based studies, exercises, etc. Equipment and supplies should be provided to enhance hands-on learning experience of students. Only trained personnel should teach specialized techniques. A training plan that reflects tools, equipment, materials, skills and activities to be performed by the students should be submitted by the vocational teacher to the Head of the Institution.

FIELD VISITS/ EDUCATIONAL TOUR

In field visits, children will go outside the classroom to obtain specific information from experts or to make observations of the activities. A checklist of observations to be made by the students during the field visits should be developed by the Vocational Teachers for systematic collection of information by the students on the various aspects. Principals and Teachers should identify the different opportunities for field visits within a short distance from the school and make necessary arrangements for the visits. At least three field visits should be conducted in a year.

4. ASSESSMENT AND CERTIFICATION

Upon successful completion of the course by the candidate, the Central/ State Examination Board for Secondary Education and the respective Sector Skill Council will certify the competencies.

The National Skills Qualifications Framework (NSQF) is based on outcomes referenced to the National Occupation Standards (NOSs), rather than inputs. The NSQF level descriptors, which are the learning outcomes for each level, include the process, professional knowledge, professional skills, core skills and responsibility. The assessment is to be undertaken to verify that individuals have the knowledge and skills needed to perform a particular job and that

the learning programme undertaken has delivered education at a given standard. It should be closely linked to certification so that the individual and the employer could come to know the competencies acquired through the vocational subject or course. The assessment should be reliable, valid, flexible, convenient, cost effective and above all it should be fair and transparent. Standardized assessment tools should be used for assessment of knowledge of students. Necessary arrangements should be made for using technology in assessment of students.

KNOWLEDGE ASSESSMENT (THEORY)

Knowledge Assessment should include two components: one comprising of internal assessment and second an external examination, including theory examination to be conducted by the Board. The assessment tools shall contain components for testing the knowledge and application of knowledge. The knowledge test can be objective paper based test or short structured questions based on the content of the curriculum.

WRITTEN TEST

It allows candidates to demonstrate that they have the knowledge and understanding of a given topic. Theory question paper for the vocational subject should be prepared by the subject experts comprising group of experts of academicians, experts from existing vocational subject experts/teachers, and subject experts from university/colleges or industry. The respective Sector Skill Council should be consulted by the Central/State Board for preparing the panel of experts for question paper setting and conducting the examinations.

The blue print for the question paper may be as follows:

Duration: 3 hrs Max. Mark: 30

		No	. of Questio	ns	
S.No.	Typology of Question	Very Short Answer (1 mark)	Short Answer (2 Marks)	Long Answer (3 Marks)	Marks
1.	Remembering – (Knowledge based simple recall questions, to know specific facts, terms, concepts, principles, or theories; identify, define or recite, information)	2	1	2	10
2.	Understanding – (Comprehension – to be familiar with meaning and to understand conceptually, interpret, compare, contrast, explain, paraphrase, or interpret information)	1	2	2	11
3.	Application – (Use abstract information in concrete situation, to apply knowledge to new situations: Use given content to interpret a situation, private an example, or solve a problem)	0	1	1	05

4.	High Order Thinking Skills – (Analysis & Synthesis – Classify, compare, contrast, or differentiate between different pieces of information; Organize	0	1	0	02
	and/ or integrate unique pieces of information from a variety of sources)				
5.	Evaluation – (Appraise, judge, and/or justify the value or worth of a decision or outcome, or to predict outcomes based on values)	0	1	0	02
	Total	3x1=3	6x2=12	5x3=15	30 (14 questions)

SKILL ASSESSMENT (PRACTICAL)

Assessment of skills by the students should be done by the assessors/examiners on the basis of practical demonstration of skills by the candidate, using a competency checklist. The competency checklist should be developed as per the National Occupation Standards (NOSs) given in the Qualification Pack for the Job Role to bring about necessary consistency in the quality of assessment across different sectors and Institutions. The student has to demonstrate competency against the performance criteria defined in the National Occupation Standards and the assessment will indicate that they are 'competent', or are 'not yet competent'. The assessors assessing the skills of the students should possess a current experience in the industry and should have undergone an effective training in assessment principles and practices. The Sector Skill Councils should ensure that the assessors are provided with the training on the assessment of competencies.

Practical examination allows candidates to demonstrate that they have the knowledge and understanding of performing a task. This will include hands-on practical exam and viva voce. For practical, there should be a team of two evaluators – the subject teacher and the expert from the relevant industry certified by the Board or concerned Sector Skill Council. The same team of examiners will conduct the viva voce.

Project Work (individual or group project) is a great way to assess the practical skills on a certain time period or timeline. Project work should be given on the basis of the capability of the individual to perform the tasks or activities involved in the project. Projects should be discussed in the class and the teacher should periodically monitor the progress of the project and provide feedback for improvement and innovation. Field visits should be organised as part of the project work. Field visits can be followed by a small-group work/project work. When the class returns from the field visit, each group might be asked to use the information that they have gathered to prepare presentations or reports of their observations. Project work should be assessed on the basis of practical file or student portfolio.

Student Portfolio is a compilation of documents that supports the candidate's claim of competence. Documents may include reports, articles, photos of products prepared by students in relation to the unit of competency.

Viva voce allows candidates to demonstrate communication skills and content knowledge. Audio or video recording can be done at the time of viva voce. The number of external examiners would be decided as per the existing norms of the Board and these norms should be suitably adopted/adapted as per the specific requirements of the vocational subject. Viva voce should also be conducted to obtain feedback on the student's experiences and learning during the project work/field visits.

CONTINUOUS AND COMPREHENSIVE EVALUATION

Continuous and Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE) refers to a system of school-based evaluation of students that covers all aspects of student's development. In this scheme, the term 'continuous' is meant to emphasize that evaluation of identified aspects of students 'growth and development' is a continuous process rather than an event, built into the total teaching-learning process and spread over the entire span of academic session. The second term 'comprehensive' means that the scheme attempts to cover both the scholastic and the co-scholastic aspects of students' growth and development. For details, the CCE manual of Central Board of Secondary Education (CBSE) or the guidelines issued by the State Boards on the procedure for CCE should be followed by the Institutions.

5. UNIT CONTENTS

CLASS 9

Part A: Employability Skills

S.No.	Units	Duration (Hrs)
1.	Communication Skills - I	20
2.	Self-management Skills - I	10
3.	Information and Communication Technology Skills-I	20
4.	Entrepreneurial Skills - I	15
5.	Green Skills - I	10
	Total	75

Unit 1: Communication Skills – I					
Learning Outcome	Theory (08 hrs)	Practical (12 hrs)	Total Duration (20 Hrs)		
Demonstrate knowledge of various methods of communication	 Methods of communication Verbal Non-verbal Visual 	 Writing pros and cons of written, verbal and non-verbal communication Listing do's and don'ts for avoiding common body language mistakes 	05		

2. Identify elements of communication cycle	1. Meaning of communication 2. Importance of communication skills 3. Elements of communication cycle— (i) sender, (ii) ideas, (iii) encoding, (iv) communication channel, (v) receiver, (vi) decoding, and (vii) feedback	Draw a diagram of communication cycle Role plays on communication process related to the sector/job role	05
3. Identify the factors affecting our perspectives in communication	Perspectives in communication Factors affecting perspectives in communication Visual perception Language Past experience Prejudices Environment	 Group discussion on factors affecting perspectives in communication Sharing of experiences on factors affecting perspectives Sharing experiences on factors affecting communication at workplace 	05
4. Demonstrate the knowledge of basic writing skills	 Writing skills related to the following: Phrases Kinds of sentences Parts of sentence Parts of speech Use of articles Construction of a paragraph 	Demonstration and practice of writing sentences and paragraphs on topics related to the subject	05
Total			20

Uı	Unit 2: Self-management Skills – I					
L	earning Outcome	Theory (07 hrs)	Practical (03 hrs)	Total Duration (10 Hrs)		
1.	Describe the meaning and importance of self-management	Meaning of self- management Positive results of self- management Self-management skills	Identification of self- management skills Strength and weakness analysis	05		
2.	Identify the factors that helps in building self- confidence	1. Factors that help in building self-confidence – social, cultural, and physical factors 2. Self-confidence building tips – getting rid of the negative thoughts, thinking	1.Role play exercises on building self-confidence2. Use of positive metaphors/ words3. Positive stroking on wakeup and before	05		

	positively, staying happy with small things, staying clean, hygienic and smart, chatting with positive people, etc.	going bed 4. Helping others and working for community	
Total			10

Unit 3: Informatio	n and Communication	Technology Skills	- I
Learning Outcome	Theory (06 hrs)	Practical (14 hrs)	Total Duration (20 Hrs)
Describe the role of Information and Communication Technology (ICT) in day-to-day life and workplace	 Introduction to ICT Role and importance of ICT in personal life and at workplace ICT in our daily life (examples) ICT tools - Mobile, tab, radio, TV, email, etc. 	 Discussion on the role and importance of ICT in personal life and at workplace. Preparing posters / collages for showing the role of ICT at workplace 	04
2. Identify components of basic computer system and their functions	 Computer system - Central Processing Unit (CPU), memory, motherboard, storage devices Hardware and software of a computer system Role and functions of Random Access Memory(RAM) and Read Only Memory(ROM) Role and functions of Central Processing Unit Procedure for starting and shutting down a computer 	 Connecting the cables and peripherals to the Central Processing Unit Starting and shutting down a computer Group discussion on the various aspects of hardware and software 	07
3. Demonstrate use of various components and peripherals of computer system	Peripherals devices and their uses – mouse, keyboard, scanner, webcam, etc. of a computer system	 Identification of various parts and peripherals of a computer Demonstration and practice on the use of mouse Demonstration and practice on the use of keyboard Demonstration of the uses of printers, 	05

		webcams, scanner and other peripheral devices 5. Drawing diagram of computer system and labelling it	
4. Demonstrate basic computer skills	Primary operations on a computer system – input, process, storage, output, communication networking, etc.	Identification of the various input and output units and explanation of their purposes	04
Total			20

Unit 4: Entrepren	Unit 4: Entrepreneurial Skills - I			
Learning Outcome	Theory (06 hrs)	Practical (09 hrs)	Total Duration (15 Hrs)	
Identify various types of business activities	 Types of businesses – service, manufacturing, hybrid Types of businesses found in our community Business activities around us 	 Prepare posters of business activities found in cities/villages, using pictures Discuss the various types of activities, generally adopted by small businesses in a local community Best out of waste Costing of the product made out of waste Selling of items made from waster materials Prepare list of businesses that provides goods and services in exchange for money 	09	
2. Demonstrate the knowledge of distinguishing characteristics of entrepreneurship	1. Meaning of entrepreneurship development 2. Distinguishing characteristics of entrepreneurship 3. Role and rewards of entrepreneurship entrepreneurship	 Prepare charts showing advantages of entrepreneurship over wages Group discussions on role and features of entrepreneurship Lectures/presentations by entrepreneurs on their experiences and success stories Identify core skills of successful entrepreneur 	06	
Total		100000000000000000000000000000000000000	15	

Total

11.	Unit 5: Croon Skills I			
U	Unit 5: Green Skills - I			
	Learning Outcome	Theory (07 hrs)	Practical (03 hrs)	Total Duration (10 Hrs)
1.	Demonstrated the knowledge of the factors influencing natural resource conservation	 Introduction to environment, Relationship between society and environment, ecosystem and factors causing imbalance Natural resource conservation Environment protection and conservation 	 Group discussion on hazards of deteriorating environment Prepare posters showing environment conservation Discussion on various factors that influence our environment 	05
2.	Describe the importance of green economy and green skills	 Definition of green economy Importance of green economy 	 Discussion on the benefits of green skills and importance of green economy Prepare a Poster showing the importance of green economy with the help 	05

Part B: Vocational Skills

newspaper/magazine

cuttings

S. No.	Units	Duration (Hrs.)
1	Building materials	30
2	Masonry Tools	25
3	Building Drawing	25
4	Foundation	15
	Total	95

Unit 1: Building Materials			
Learning Outcome	Theory (10 Hrs)	Practical (20 Hrs)	Duration (30 Hrs)
1. Identify elements of a building structure	1. Elements of a building structure-Brick/Stone masonry Foundation, Plinth. Roof Wall, Floor, Chajja, lintel, roof, water supply, and sanitary fixtures, and fittings related electrical works, Doors and windows, Staircases	Visit a school building for identification of various elements of building structure	5

10

	Arches, Beams and, Columns		
2. Appreciate the importance of building elements	 Foundation, Plinth. Roof Wall, Floor, Chajja, lintel, roof, water supply, and sanitary fixtures, and fittings related electrical works, Doors and windows and Staircases Arches and Lintels Importance of each elements in building structure. 	 Enlist the building elements at your own residential building or school Prepare a table comprises of building elements and their necessity 	5
3. Explain the properties of building material used in construction	 Properties of building material Stones Clay Products (Bricks, Tiles and Terra-cotta) Cement Lime Ferrous Metals and Non-Ferrous Metals Reinforcement steel and Commercial Forms Mortar and Concrete/RCC Building Finishing Materials Miscellaneous Materials Testing of building materials 	1. Identify the material having good characteristics and do market survey for locally available building material 2. Do various field and laboratory tests on material	10
4. Calculate the quantity of items related to the building works	 Units of measurement of civil work Methods of measurement of quantity and calculation 	 Prepare a table of items of work and its working unit Measure and calculate the quantities of civil items of any building construction project. 	10

Unit 2. Masonry tools				
Learning Outcome	Theory (10 Hrs)	Practical (15 Hrs)	Duration (25 Hrs)	
Demonstrate the use of various masonry tools	1. Use and handling of basic masonry tools like Trowel, Plumb rule and Bob, Spirit level, Square, Line, pins, Bolster, Brick hammer, Scutch, Pick Axe, crowbar, Chisel, Mash Hammer, Boaster, Spall Hammer, Scrabbling Hammer, Bevel, Spade, Picks,	 Identification of masonry tools Draw the figure of masonry tools and label its uses 	25	

Beaters, Wooden Float, Metal Float, Floating Rule, Racking Needle, Hacking tool, Scratcher,	
Pointing Tools (Nayals)	

Unit 3: Building Dro	Unit 3: Building Drawing			
Learning Outcome	Theory (10 Hrs)	Practical (15 Hrs)	Duration (25 Hrs)	
Draw plan, section and elevation of an (Residential/Public) building	 Need of building drawings Types of lines, Projection and its type, Dimensioning Drawing Sheet Layout drawing instruments Equilateral, Quadrilateral, Angle, square, diagonal. Trapezium, Polygons Method of bisecting of given angle Method of drawing perpendicular, line into 5 equal parts Isometric and orthographic views Plan, section and elevation of building (Residential/Public) 	 Identify various drawing instruments used Draw line plan of residential building Draw plan, section, elevation of an building with full detailing Practice of drawing plan and elevation of (Residential/Public) building Reading of building drawings and try to execute according to it at site 	25	

Unit 4: Foundation			
Learning Outcome	Theory (05 Hrs)	Practical (10 Hrs)	Duration (15 Hrs)
Explain the various types of the foundation	Building Foundation: Why Necessity of foundation and its types	Identification of different types of excavation	5
2. Demonstrate the excavation of any building foundation	 Technique of excavation, check excavation as per drawing Safety precautions during excavation Proper keeping of tools after finishing of work 	 Identification of different types of equipment used in the excavation Demarcation of centre line /layout for excavation Demonstration and excavation practice Calculate the volume of excavation work Preparation of support for inside trench at excavated 	10

area 6. Cleaning of tools used	d
for excavation	

CLASS 10

Part A - Employability Skills

S.No.	Units	Duration (Hrs)
1.	Communication Skills – II	20
2.	Self-management Skills - II	10
3.	Information and Communication Technology Skills – II	20
4.	Entrepreneurial Skills – II	15
5.	Green Skills - II	10
	Total	75

U	Unit 1: Communication Skills - II			
Le	earning Outcome	Theory (12 hrs)	Practical (08 hrs)	Total Duration (20 Hrs)
1.	Demonstrate knowledge of various methods of communication	 Methods of communication Verbal Non-verbal Visual 	 Writing pros and cons of written, verbal and non- verbal communication Listing do's and don'ts for avoiding common body language mistakes 	05
3.	Provide descriptive and specific feedback	 Communication cycle and importance of feedback Meaning and importance of feedback Descriptive feedback - written comments or conversations Specific and non-specific feedback 	Constructing sentences for providing descriptive and specific feedback	03
3.	Apply measures to overcome barriers in communication	Barriers to effective communication – types and factors Measures to overcome barriers in effective communication	Enlisting barriers to effective communication Applying measures to overcome barriers in communication	04
4.	Apply principles of communication	 Principles of effective communication 7 Cs of effective communication 	 Constructing sentences that convey all facts required by the receiver Expressing in a manner that shows respect to the receiver of the message 	03

		3. Exercises and games on applying 7Cs of effective communication	
5. Demonstrate basic writing skills	 Writing skills to the following: Sentence Phrase Kinds of Sentences Parts of Sentence Parts of Speech Articles Construction of a Paragraph 	Demonstration and practice of writing sentences and paragraphs on topics related to the subject	05
Total			20

Unit 2: Self-manag	Unit 2: Self-management Skills - II				
Learning Outcome	Theory (05 hrs)	Practical (05 hrs)	Total Duration (10 Hrs)		
Apply stress management techniques	 Meaning and importance of stress management Stress management techniques – physical exercise, yoga, meditation Enjoying, going to vacations and holidays with family and friends Taking nature walks 	 3. Exercises on stress management techniques – yoga, meditation, physical exercises 4. Preparing a write-up on an essay on experiences during a holiday trip 	06		
2. Demonstrate the ability to work independently	 Importance of the ability to work independently Describe the types of self-awareness Describe the meaning of self-motivation and self-regulation 	 Demonstration on working independently goals Planning of an activity Executing tasks in a specific period, with no help or directives Demonstration on the qualities required for working independently 	04		
Total			10		

Unit 3: Information and Communication Technology Skills— II				
Learning Outcome Theory Practical To (08 hrs) (12 hrs)				
Distinguish between differentoperating systems	Classes of operating systems Menu, icons and task	Identification of task bar, icons, menu, etc.		
•	bar on the desktop	2. Demonstration	17	

	 3. File concept, file operations, file organization, directory structures, and filesystem structures 4. Creating and managing files and folders 	and practicing of creating, renaming and deleting files and folders, saving files in folders and subfolders, restoring files and folders from recycle bin	
Apply basic skills for care and maintenance of computer	Importance and need of care and maintenance of computer Cleaning computer components Preparing maintenance schedule Protecting computer against viruses Scanning and cleaning viruses and removing SPAM files, temporary files and folders	Demonstration of the procedures to be followed for cleaning, care and maintenance of hardware and software	03
Total			20

Unit 4: Entrepre	Unit 4: Entrepreneurial Skills - II				
Learning Outcome	Theory (06 hrs)	Practical (09 hrs)	Total Duration (15 Hrs)		
List the characteristics of successful entrepreneur	 Entrepreneurship and society Qualities and functions of an entrepreneur Role and importance of an entrepreneur Myth about entrepreneurship Entrepreneurship as a career option 	 Writing a note on entrepreneurship as career option Collecting success stories of first generation and local entrepreneurs Listingthe entrepreneurial qualities – analysis of strength and weaknesses Group discussionof self-qualities that students feel are needed to become successful entrepreneur Collect information and related data for a business Make a plan in team for setting up a business 	15		
Total			15		

Unit 5: Green Skill	Unit 5: Green Skills - II				
Learning Outcome	Theory (07 hrs)	Practical (03 hrs)	Total Duration (10 Hrs)		
Demonstrate the knowledge of importance, problems and solutions related to sustainable development	1. Definition of sustainable development 2. Importance of sustainable development 3. Problems related to sustainable development development	 Identify the problem related to sustainable development in the community Group discussion on the importance of respecting and conserving indigenous knowledge and cultural heritage Discussion on the responsibilities and benefits of environmental citizenship, including the conservation and protection of environmental values Preparing models on rain water harvesting, drip / sprinkler irrigation, vermicompost, solar energy, solar cooker, etc. 	10		
Total			10		

Part B: Vocational Skills

S. No.	Units	Duration (Hrs.)
1	Stone and Brick Masonry	30
2	Scaffolding	25
3	Tiling, stone tiling and its laying	25
4	4 Floor and wall tiles and its laying	
	Total	95

Unit 1: Stone and Brick Masonry			
Learning Outcome	Theory (10 Hrs)	Practical (20 Hrs)	Duratio n (30 Hrs)
State technical terms used in Brick Masonry	Technical Terms used in Brick Masonry	Prepare a chart of terminology used in brick masonry	3
2. Identify the different types of stone used	Stone; its types and properties	Identification of different types of	5

for construction	 Parts of stone Dressing technique Tools, equipment and materials used for dressing of stone 	stone with its properties 2. Demonstration of tools and equipment to be used for dressing and quarrying. 3. Dressing of stones	
Identify the various types of masonry laying	 Materials used for stone masonry work Classification of stone masonry Joints in stone masonry Pattern of stone masonry 	 Identify the material required for stone masonry Draw different pattern of stone masonry Field visit for stone masonry work site 	03
4. Demonstrate of the laying of brick and stone masonry	 Method of laying stone masonry Method of laying brick in wall above plinth level Defects in brick work 	 Practice of laying brick and stone masonry Demonstrate different types of closers and bond laying 	03
5. Identify the different types of brick used for construction	 Types of brick. Properties of brick Brick masonry work 	Identification of different types of brick	02
6. Demonstrate the use of tools in brick masonry	Tools used in brick masonry	Demonstration of uses of tools used for dressing of bricks	02
7. Identify bonds used in brick masonry and demonstrate the construction of brick masonry	 English bond Flemish Bond Procedure for construction of brick masonry Precautions to be taken while performing layering 	 Stacking of bricks and counting of bricks Demonstration and practice of the making of English and Flemish bond of one brick thick without mortar 	02
8. Construct the laying of bricks	 Method of laying brick in wall Method of laying brick in wall above plinth level Defects in brick work 	 Practice of laying brick in wall Lay different types of closers Demonstrate different types of brick bats. 	7
Identify the defects in brick masonry	Defects in brickwork	Identify the defects	3

Unit 2: Scaffolding					
Learning Outcome	Theory (10 Hrs)	Practical (15 Hrs)	Duration (25 Hrs)		
Explain the various types of scaffolding used in construction work	 Meaning and purpose of scaffolding Material used in erection of scaffoldings Types and Components 	 Identification of the components of scaffoldings Draw the schematic drawing 	5		

	of scaffolding	of scaffolding for a multistoried building	
2. Identify types and Components of scaffolding	 Type and Components of scaffolding Spacing/ height to be provided among different components of a temporary scaffolding 	 Make a list of materials used in scaffoldings Collect the drawing of various types of scaffoldings Visit to the construction site and observe scaffoldings 	10
Discuss the different materials used in scaffolding	Materials and its type used in scaffolding	Identification of materials used in scaffolding	5
4. Comprehend the latest norms to be followed while erecting scaffolding	Safety norms for erecting scaffolding	 Demonstration of safety process to be followed Making the drawing of safety equipment Mock exercise for using safety equipment Prepare a list of safety equipment 	5

Unit 3: Tools related to masonry work							
Learning Outcome	Theory (10 Hrs)	Practical (15 Hrs)	Duration (25 Hrs)				
Identify the hand and power tools related to masonry work	Types of masonry tools Uses of masonry tools	Identify tools used for masonry work Draw sketch of masonry tools	10				
2. Demonstrate handling of tools used for masonry work	Material used in handling of tools Safety procedure during handling of tools	Demonstration of tools for proper handling Cleaning of tools after use	15				

Unit 4: Floor and wall tiles and its laying					
Learning Outcome	Theory (05 Hrs)		Practical (10 Hrs)		Duration (15Hrs)
in construction work 2.		Types of Tiles; floor and wall Uses of tools for laying of tiles	 Identify tools used for tiling work Identification of types of floor and wall tiles 		03

Demonstrate the use of tools for tiling work	Safety procedure during handling of tools/machine Laying of tiles	Enlist different tools used for tile cutting and laying	03
3. Preparation of surface for fixing tile	 Surface preparation technique for tile Preparation of cement slurry material for laying of tiles Laying and fixing of tiles 	 Prepare surface for fixing tile Prepare joints for grouting 	05
4. Supervise the tiling work	 Rules of supervision Properties of tile Tiles manufacturing process 	 Checking the tile Visit to site of tile work in the vicinity Enlist safety measures during cutting of tile 	04

6. ORGANISATION OF FIELD VISITS

In a year, at least 3 field visits/educational tours should be organised for the students to expose them to the activities in the workplace.

Visit a construction site and observe the following: Location, Site, construction site, Office building, newly constructed site. Building store, construction site. During the visit, students should obtain the following information from the owner or the supervisor of the construction site:

- 1. Construction activity being taken
- 2. Residential/Commercial project
- Technology adopted
- 4. Type of material used
- Sale procedure
- Manpower engaged
- Total expenditure of project
- 8. Total annual income
- 9. Profit/Loss (Annual)
- 10. Any other information

7. LIST OF EQUIPMENT AND MATERIALS

f The list given below is suggestive and an exhaustive list should be prepared by the vocational teacher. Only basic tools, equipment and accessories should be procured by the Institution so that the routine tasks can be performed by the students regularly for practice and acquiring adequate practical experience.

1. Bricks

- 2. Stone
- 3. Sand
- Concrete block
- 5. Cement
- Water 6.
- 7. Trowel
- Plumb rule and Bob
- 9. Spirit level
- 10. Square
- 11. Line and pins
- 12. Bolster
- 13. Brick hammer
- 14. Scutch
- 15. Pick Axe
- 16. Crowbar
- 17. Chisel
- 18. Mash Hammer
- 19. Boaster
- 20. Spall Hammer
- 21. Scrabbling Hammer
- 22. Bevel
- 23. Spade
- 24. Picks and Beaters
- 25. Wooden Float
- 26. Metal Float
- 27. Floating Rule
- 28. Racking Needle
- 29. Hacking tool
- 30. Scratcher
- 31. Spade
- 32. Trowel (Khurpi)

8. TEACHER'S/TRAINER'S QUALIFICATION

 ${f Q}$ ualification and other requirements for appointment of vocational teachers/trainers on contractual basis should be decided by the State/UT. The suggestive qualifications and minimum competencies for the vocational teacher should be as follows:

S.No.	Qualification	Minimum	Age Limit
		Competencies	
1.	B.Tech in Civil Engineering from a recognized Institute /University, with at least 1 year work / teaching experience Or Diploma in Civil engineering with 2 year work / teaching experience	Effective communication skills (oral and written) Basic computing skills.	18-37 years (as on Jan. 01 (year)) Age relaxation to be provided as per Govt. rules.

Vocational Teachers/Trainers form the backbone of Vocational Education being imparted as an integral part of Rashtriya Madhyamik Shiksha Abhiyan (RMSA). They are directly involved in teaching of vocational subjects and also serve as a link between the industry and the schools for arranging industry visits, On-the-Job Training (OJT) and placement.

These guidelines have been prepared with an aim to help and guide the States in engaging quality Vocational Teachers/Trainers in the schools. Various parameters that need to be looked into while engaging the Vocational Teachers/Trainers are mode and procedure of selection of Vocational Teachers/Trainers, Educational Qualifications, Industry Experience, and Certification/Accreditation.

The State may engage Vocational Teachers/Trainers in schools approved under the component of Vocationalisation of Secondary and Higher Secondary Education under RMSA in the following ways:

(i) directly as per the prescribed qualifications and industry experience suggested by the PSS Central Institute of Vocational Education(PSSCIVE), NCERT or the respective Sector Skill Council(SSC)

OR

- Through accredited Vocational Training Providers accredited under the National (ii) Quality Assurance Framework (NQAF*) approved by the National Skill Qualification Committee on 21.07.2016. If the State is engaging Vocational Teachers/Trainers through the Vocational Training Provider (VTP), it should ensure that VTP should have been accredited at NQAF Level 2 or higher.
 - The National Quality Assurance Framework (NQAF) provides the benchmarks or quality criteria which the different organisations involved in education and training must meet in order to be accredited by competent bodies to provide government-funded education and training/skills activities. This is applicable to all organizations offering NSQF-compliant qualifications.

The educational qualifications required for being a Vocational Teacher/Trainer for a particular job role are clearly mentioned in the curriculum for the particular NSQF compliant job role. The State should ensure that teachers / trainers deployed in the schools have relevant technical competencies for the NSQF qualification being delivered. The Vocational Teachers/Trainers preferably should be certified by the concerned Sector Skill Council for the particular Qualification Pack/Job role which he will be teaching. Copies of relevant certificates and/or record of experience of the teacher/trainer in the industry should be kept as record.

To ensure the quality of the Vocational Teachers/Trainers, the State should ensure that a standardized procedure for selection of Vocational Teachers/Trainers is followed. The selection procedure should consist of the following:

- Written test for the technical/domain specific knowledge related to the sector; (i)
- Interview for assessing the knowledge, interests and aptitude of trainer through a panel (ii) of experts from the field and state representatives; and
- Practical test/mock test in classroom/workshop/laboratory. (iii)

In case of appointment through VTPs, the selection may be done based on the above procedure by a committee having representatives of both the State Government and the VTP.

The State should ensure that the Vocational Teachers/ Trainers who are recruited should undergo induction training of 20 days for understanding the scheme, NSQF framework and Vocational Pedagogy before being deployed in the schools.

The State should ensure that the existing trainers undergo in-service training of 5 days every year to make them aware of the relevant and new techniques/approaches in their sector and understand the latest trends and policy reforms in vocational education.

The Head Master/Principal of the school where the scheme is being implemented should facilitate and ensure that the Vocational Teachers/Trainers:

- Prepare session plans and deliver sessions which have a clear and relevant purpose (i) and which engage the students;
- Deliver education and training activities to students, based on the curriculum to (ii) achieve the learning outcomes;
- Make effective use of learning aids and ICT tools during the classroom sessions; (iii)
- Engage students in learning activities, which include a mix of different methodologies, (iv) such as project based work, team work, practical and simulation based learning experiences;
- (v) Work with the institution's management to organise skill demonstrations, site visits, onjob trainings, and presentations for students in cooperation with industry, enterprises and other workplaces;
- (∨i) Identify the weaknesses of students and assist them in up-gradation of competency;
- Cater to different learning styles and level of ability of students;
- (viii) Assess the learning needs and abilities, when working with students with different abilities
- (ix) Identify any additional support the student may need and help to make special arrangements for that support;
- (x) Provide placement assistance

Assessment and evaluation of Vocational Teachers/Trainers is very critical for making them aware of their performance and for suggesting corrective actions. The States/UTs should ensure that the performance of the Vocational Teachers/Trainers is appraised annually. Performance based appraisal in relation to certain pre-established criteria and objectives should be done periodically to ensure the quality of the Vocational Teachers/Trainers. Following parameters may be considered during the appraisal process:

- 1. Participation in guidance and counselling activities conducted at Institutional, District and State level;
- 2. Adoption of innovative teaching and training methods;
- 3. Improvement in result of vocational students of Class X or Class XII;
- 4. Continuous up-gradation of knowledge and skills related to the vocational pedagogy, communication skills and vocational subject;
- 5. Membership of professional society at District, State, Regional, National and International level;

- 6. Development of teaching-learning materials in the subject area;
- 7. Efforts made in developing linkages with the Industry/Establishments;
- 8. Efforts made towards involving the local community in Vocational Education
- 9. Publication of papers in National and International Journals;
- 10. Organisation of activities for promotion of vocational subjects;
- 11. Involvement in placement of students/student support services.

9. LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

Prof. Saurabh Prakash Head Engineering and Technology Department, PSS Central Institute of Vocational Education, Bhopal



PSS CENTRAL INSTITUTE OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION Shyamla Hills, Bhopal- 462 013, M.P., India